



زانكۆی سهلاحه دین - ههولير
Salahaddin University-Erbil

The title

A Thesis / Dissertation

Submitted to the Council of the College of Your College's name at
Salahaddin University-Erbil in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of Master/PhD. of Science in Your subject area

By

Your name

BSc. Mathematics-Salahaddin University-Erbil 2009

MSc. Mathematics-Salahaddin University-Erbil 2015

Supervised by

First supervisor's name

Second supervisor's name

ERBIL, KURDISTAN-IRAQ

June 12, 2021

Declaration

I declare that the Master/PhD Thesis / Dissertation entitled: *The title* is my own original work, and hereby certify that unless stated, all work contained within this Thesis / Dissertation is my own independent research and has not been submitted for the award of any other degree at any institution, except where due acknowledgment is made in the text.

Signature:

Name: **Your name**

Date: / / 2021

Linguistic Review

I confirm that I have reviewed the thesis titled "**The title**" from the English linguistic point of view, and I can confirm that it is free of grammatical and spelling errors.

Signature:

Name of Reviewer:

Date: / / 2021

Supervisor Certificate

This Thesis / Dissertation has been written under my supervision and has been submitted for the award of the degree of Master/PhD of Science in Your subject area with my approval as supervisor.

Signature

Name: **First supervisor's name**

Scientific Rank : **Professor**

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **Second supervisor's name**

Scientific Rank : **Assistant Professor**

Date: / /2021

I confirm that all requirements have been fulfilled.

Signature :

Name : **The head department**

Scientific Rank : **Assistant Professor**

Head of Your department's name

and Chairman Scientific Committee

Date : / /2021

I confirm that all requirements have been fulfilled.

Signature :

Name : **The Postgraduate Office**

Scientific Rank : **Assistant Professor**

Postgraduate Office

Date : / /2021

Examination Committee Certification

We certify that we have read this Thesis / Dissertation: *The title* and as an examining committee examined the student (**Your name**) in its content and what related to it. We approve that it meets the standards of a Thesis / Dissertation for the degree of Master/PhD In Your subject area.

Signature

Name: **First examiner's name**
Chairman

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **Second examiner's name**
Member

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **Third examiner's name**
Member

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **Fourth examiner's name**
Member

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **First supervisor's name**
Supervisor

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **Second supervisor's name**
Supervisor

Date: / /2021

Signature

Name: **The Dean College**
Dean of the College of Science

Date: / /2021

Dedication

Dedicated to:

With love and Respect.

Your name

2021

Acknowledgments

The dissertation acknowledgements section is where you thank those who have helped and supported you during the research and writing process. This includes both professional and personal acknowledgements.

Your name

2021

List of Publications

Summary

A summary of a thesis is like an abstract of a research paper. Basically, the purpose of the summary is to give the reader an overview of the main points of your thesis. The summary should include the following points:

- What is the thesis about?
- What is the purpose of the thesis?
- What were the methods used to research the information?
- What are the results, conclusions, and recommendations that the thesis presents?

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List of Abbreviations

Symbol	Description
GRH	Generalized Riemann Hypothesis

The logo of Salahaddin University Erbil is a circular emblem. It features a central sun with rays rising over a cityscape and an open book. The text 'ERBIL هه‌ولێر' is written in the center, with '1981' below it. The outer ring contains the university's name in Arabic and English: 'سەڵاحەدێن عێراقی' and 'SALAHADDIN UNIVERSITY'.

Chapter One

Introduction

Chapter 1

Introduction

As a general rule, your dissertation introduction should generally do the following things: Provide preliminary background information that

- puts your research in context
- Clarify the focus of your study
- Point out the value of your research
- Specify your specific research aims and objectives

1.1 A thesis statement

A thesis statement is a sentence that sums up the central point of your paper or essay. It usually comes near the end of your introduction.

Your thesis will look a bit different depending on the type of essay you're writing. But the thesis statement should always clearly state the main idea you want to get across. Everything else in your essay should relate back to this idea (Gruba et al., 2017).

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The logo of Salahaddin University Erbil is a circular emblem. It features a central sun with rays rising over a cityscape. Below the cityscape is an open book with Arabic text. The emblem is surrounded by a purple border containing the university's name in Arabic at the top and 'SALAHADDIN UNIVERSITY' in English at the bottom. The year '1981' is inscribed in a blue banner at the bottom of the emblem.

Chapter Two

Literature Review

Chapter 2

Literature Review

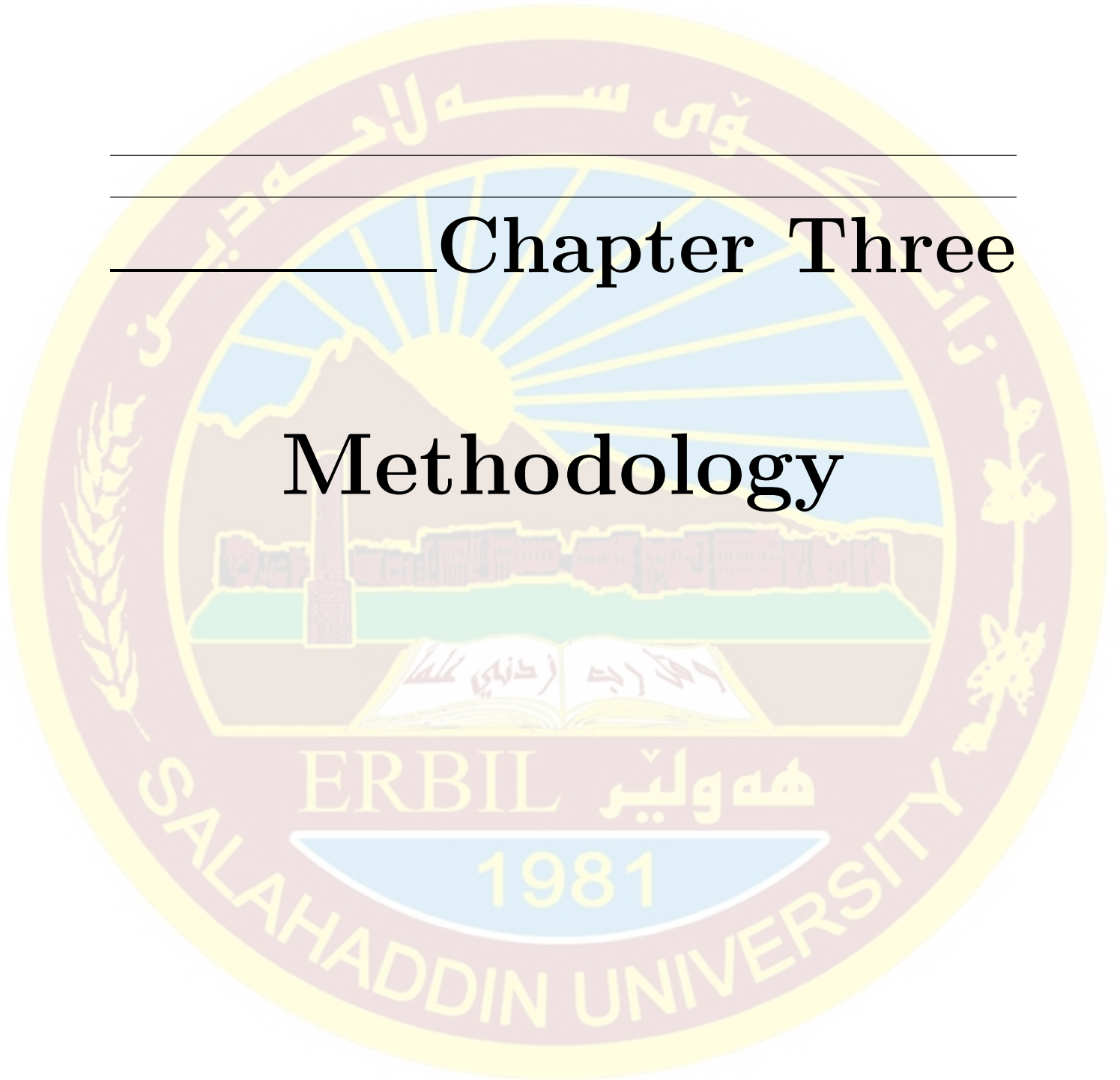
A literature review is essentially a survey of scholarly articles, books, dissertations, conference proceedings, and/or other published material. The review provides a summary, description, and critical evaluation of a topic, issue, or area of research. It should not be confused with a book review, which summarizes a book and has a less structured format. The author of a literature review is usually giving feedback on published works.

2.1 What Your Literature Review Should Include:

- Overview of the subject and the objective(s) of the review.
- Analysis of works in favor, works against, and works with neutral views on the subject. These should be clearly divided.
- Explanations of the similarities and differences between the works.
- Comparison of different views held by other authors.
- Critique of the methodology.
- Examination of gaps in the research.
- Evaluation of how each study contributes to the argument in question.
- Conclusion that summarizes the literature review.

Chapter Three

Methodology



Chapter 3

Methodology:

In your thesis or dissertation, you will have to discuss the methods you used to do your research. The methodology chapter explains what you did and how you did it, allowing readers to evaluate the reliability and validity of the research. It should include:

- The type of research you did.
- How you collected your data.
- How you analyzed your data.
- Any tools or materials you used in the research.
- Your rationale for choosing these methods.

Chapter Four

RESULTS AND
DISCUSSION

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Chapter 4

Result and Discussion

Once you've finished collecting and analyzing your data, you can begin writing up the results. This is where you report the main findings of your research.

All relevant results should be reported concisely and objectively in a logical order. You may use tables and graphs to illustrate specific findings.

Don't include subjective interpretations of why you found these results or what they mean - your evaluation should be saved for the discussion.

Chapter Five

CONCLUSIONS AND
FUTURE WORKS

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Chapter 5

Conclusions and Future Works

The conclusion is the very last part of your thesis or dissertation. Its main purposes are to:

- Clearly state the answer to the main research question
- Summarize and reflect on the research
- Make recommendations for future work on the topic
- Show what new knowledge you have contributed

The conclusion should be concise and engaging. Aim to leave the reader with a clear understanding of the main discovery or argument that your research has advanced.

References

Gruba, Paul, Zobel and Justin (2017), *How To Write Your First Thesis*, Springer Nature, Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland.

Appendix A

Appendices provide supplementary information to the main thesis and should always appear after the references/bibliography. If you are unsure about whether content should be included in the thesis or in an appendix, consult with your supervisor. The thesis and appendices must be uploaded in a single file.

پوخته

لیبره کورتهی تییز/نام هکته دنوسیت



زانكۆی سه‌لاحه‌دین - هه‌ولێر
Salahaddin University-Erbil

ناونیشانی تیزه‌که‌ت

تیز/نامه‌یکه

پیشکەشی ئەنجوومەنی کۆلیژی زانست کراوه له زانکۆی سه‌لاحه‌دین-هه‌ولێر
وه‌ک به‌شیک له پێداویستیه‌کانی به‌ده‌سته‌پێنانی پله‌ی ماستەر/دکتۆرای فه‌لسه‌فه له زانستی
ماتماتیک

له‌لایه‌ن:

ناوی خۆت

به‌کالۆریۆس له ماتماتیک-زانکۆی سه‌لاحه‌دین-هه‌ولێر ٢٠٠٩
ماستەر له ماتماتیک-زانکۆی سه‌لاحه‌دین-هه‌ولێر ٢٠١٥

به‌سه‌رپه‌رشته‌ی:

ناوی سه‌رپه‌رشته‌یار

هه‌ولێر، کوردستان-عێراق
سه‌رماوه‌رز، ٢٧٢٠