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Fig. S1. Placeholder image of a frog with a long example caption to show justification setting.

Table S1. Comparison of the fitted potential energy surfaces and ab initio benchmark electronic energy calculations

| Species | CBS | CV | G3 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Acetaldehyde | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Vinyl alcohol | 9.1 | 9.6 | 13.5 |
| Hydroxyethylidene | 50.8 | 51.2 | 54.0 |

nomenclature for the TSs refers to the numbered species in the table.



Fig. S2. This caption would be placed at the side of the figure, rather than below it.

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