## **PNAS LaTeX Template for preparing** single-column mathematics articles on Overleaf

Author One $^{a,c,1}$ , Author Two $^{b,1,2}$ , and Author Three $^{a}$ 

This manuscript was compiled on May 22, 2023

Please provide an abstract of no more than 250 words in a single paragraph. Abstracts should explain to the general reader the major contributions of the article. References in the abstract must be cited in full within the abstract itself and cited in the text.

Keyword 1 | Keyword 2 | Keyword 3 | ...

his PNAS journal template is provided to help you write your work in the correct journal format. Instructions for use are provided below.

Note: please start your introduction without including the word "Introduction" as a section heading (except for math articles in the Physical Sciences section); this heading is implied in the first paragraphs.

## Guide to using this template on Overleaf

Please note that whilst this template provides a preview of the typeset manuscript for submission, to help in this preparation, it will not necessarily be the final publication layout. For more detailed information please see the PNAS Information for Authors.

If you have a question while using this template on Overleaf, please use the help menu ("?") on the top bar to search for help and tutorials. You can also contact the Overleaf support team at any time with specific questions about your manuscript or feedback on the template.

Author Affiliations. Include department, institution, and complete address, with the ZIP/postal code, for each author. Use lower case letters to match authors with institutions, as shown in the example. PNAS strongly encourages authors to supply an ORCID identifier for each author. Individual authors must link their ORCID account to their PNAS account at www.pnascentral.org. For proper authentication, authors must provide their ORCID at submission and are not permitted to add ORCIDs on proofs.

Submitting Manuscripts. All authors must submit their articles at PNAScentral. If you are using Overleaf to write your article, you can use the "Submit to PNAS" option in the top bar of the editor window.

Format. Many authors find it useful to organize their manuscripts with the following order of sections: title, author line and affiliations, keywords, abstract, significance statement, introduction, results, discussion, materials and methods, acknowledgments, and references. Other orders and headings are permitted.

**Manuscript Length.** A standard 6-page article is approximately 4,000 words, 50 references, and 4 medium-size graphical elements (i.e., figures and tables). The preferred length of articles remains at 6 pages, but PNAS will accept single-column mathematics articles up to a maximum of 14 pages, subject to approval. 

**References.** References should be cited in numerical order as they appear in text; this will be done automatically via bibtex, e.g. (1) and (2-5). All references cited in the main text should be included in the main manuscript file. 

Data Archival. PNAS must be able to archive the data essential to a published article. Where such archiving is not possible, deposition of data in public databases, such as GenBank, ArrayExpress, Protein Data Bank, Unidata, and others outlined in the Information for Authors, is acceptable. 

## Significance Statement

Authors must submit a 120-word maximum statement about the significance of their research paper written at a level understandable to an undergraduate educated scientist outside their field of speciality. The primary goal of the significance statement is to explain the relevance of the work in broad context to a broad readership. The significance statement appears in the paper itself and is required for all research papers.

mail: author.twoemail.com

Please provide details of author contributions here.

Please declare any competing interests here.

with A.T. (Author Two) (remove if not applicable).

<sup>2</sup>To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-

<sup>c</sup> Affiliation Three



	the second second	-		-		
						311
						312
						313
						314
						315
						316
and the second se						317 318
						319
						320
						321
	ALC: NOT			- 11-		322
	ALL					323
						324
	Statistical States			10		325
	and the second					326
A second s						327
And a second	A BAS AND	1				328
		a.				329
		-				330
						331
						332
						333
the second se						334
and the second second second second						335
A DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OF THE						336
and the second of the second se						337
					Fig. 2. This legend would be placed at the side of the	338
					figure, rather than below it.	339 340
						341
	2					342
	$(x+y)^3 = (x+y)^3 = (x+y$	y)(x+y)	$(y)^2$			343
	$(x+y)^3 = (x+)$ $= (x+)$	$y)(x^{2} +$	2xy +	$y^2$ )	[1]	344
	$=x^{3}+$	22.	۰	3	L J	345
	$=x^{*}+$	5x y +	3xy +	-x .		346
						347
Table 1. Comparison of the fitted po	tential energy surface	es and a	b initio	bench	mark electronic energy calculations	348
					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	349
	Species	CBS	CV	G3		350
-	1. Acetaldehyde	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	351
	2. Vinyl alcohol	9.1	9.6	13.5		352
	3. Hydroxyethylidene	50.8	51.2	54.0	_	353
-						354
nomenclatur	e for the TSs refers t	o the nu	nbered	species	in the table.	355
						356
Supporting Information Appendix (SI). Aut	hors should subm	it SI as	a sino	le sen	arate SI Appendix PDF file, combining all	357
text, figures, tables, movie legends, and SI r						358 359
					AS Overleaf SI template can be found here.	360
Refer to the SI Appendix in the manuscript					-	360
with S1 S2 otc	r	1			TI G G a second control of the second	001

Authors who place detailed materials and methods in an SI Appendix must provide sufficient detail in the main text methods

to enable a reader to follow the logic of the procedures and results and also must reference the SI methods. If a paper is

SI Datasets. Supply .xlsx, .csv, .txt, .rtf, or .pdf files. This file type will be published in raw format and will not be edited or

SI Movies. Supply Audio Video Interleave (avi), Quicktime (mov), Windows Media (wmv), animated GIF (gif), or MPEG files.

Movie legends should be included in the SI Appendix file. All movies should be submitted at the desired reproduction size and

fundamentally a study of a new method or technique, then the methods must be described completely in the main text.

length. Movies should be no more than 10MB in size.

with S1, S2, etc.

composed.

373	<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.</b> Please include your acknowledgments here, set in a single paragraph. Please do not include any acknowledgments	435
374	in the Supporting Information, or anywhere else in the manuscript.	436
375	1. M Balkin, D Nivesi. Units manifold structure for particily labeled elevatification in Advances in payred information processing systems, pp. 020–026 (2002)	437
376	<ol> <li>M Belkin, P Niyogi, Using manifold stucture for partially labeled classification in Advances in neural information processing systems. pp. 929–936 (2002).</li> <li>P Bérard, G Besson, S Gallot, Embedding riemannian manifolds by their heat kernel. Geom. &amp; Funct. Analysis GAFA 4, 373–398 (1994).</li> </ol>	438
	3. RR Colfman, et al., Geometric diffusions as a tool for harmonic analysis and structure definition of data: Diffusion maps. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. United States Am. 102, 7426–7431 (2005).	
377	4. RJF Thomas, "Enamel defects, well-being and mortality in a medieval Danish village," PhD thesis, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA (2003).	439
378	5. TM Toolan, "Advances in Sliding Window Subspace Tracking," M.Sc. thesis, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, RI (2005).	440
379		441
380		442
381		443
382		444
383		445
384		446
385		447
386		448
387		449
388		450
389		451
390		452
391		453
392		454
393		455
394		456
395		457
396		458
397		459
		460
398		
399		461
400		462
401		463
402		464
403		465
404		466
405		467
406		468
407		469
408		470
409		471
410		472
411		473
412		474
413		475
414		476
415		477
416		478
417		479
418		480
419		481
420		482
421		483
422		484
423		485
424		486
424		487
426		488
		488 489
427		
428		490
429		491
430		492
431		493
432		494
433		495
434		496