

Length-check L^AT_EX template for preparing an article for submission to OSA journals AO, JOCN, JOSA A, JOSA B, OL, *Optica*, and PRJ

AUTHOR ONE^{1,2,3}, AUTHOR TWO^{2,*}, AND AUTHOR THREE¹

¹Publications Department, The Optical Society (OSA), 2010 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Washington D.C., 20036

²School of Science, University of Technology, 2000 J St. NW, Washington DC, 20036

³School of Optics, University of Technology, 2000 J St. NW, Washington DC, 20036

*Corresponding author: email@my-email.com

Compiled November 23, 2021

This template can be used to approximate final page count for submission to OSA's journals *Applied Optics*, *Journal of Optical Communications and Networking*, JOSA A, JOSA B, *Optics Letters*, *Optica*, and *Photonics Research*. Use the shortarticle/true option for *Optics Letters* and short *Optica* articles. © 2021 Optical Society of America

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1364/ao.XX.XXXXXX>

1. INTRODUCTION

See the OSA's [Style Guide](#) and [Manuscript Templates](#) pages for more details. Please select the appropriate journal abbreviation in the document preamble.

If you have a question while using this template on Overleaf, please use the help menu ("??") on the top bar to search for help or ask us a question using our [contact form](#).

2. EXAMPLES OF ARTICLE COMPONENTS

The sections below show examples of different article components.

3. FIGURES AND TABLES

Do not place figures and tables at the back of the manuscript. Figures and tables should be placed and sized as they are likely to appear in the final article.

Figures and Tables should be labelled and referenced in the standard way using the `\label{}` and `\ref{}` commands.

A. Sample Figure

Figure 1 shows an example figure.

B. Sample Table

Table 1 shows an example table.

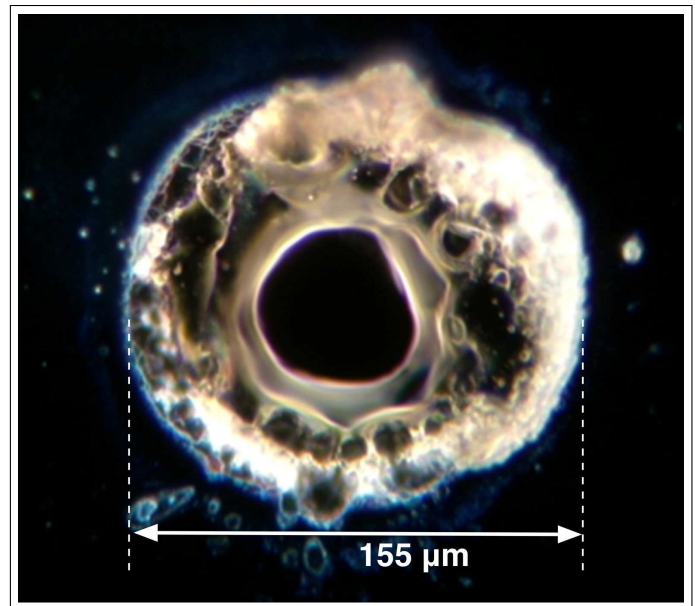


Fig. 1. Dark-field image of a point absorber.

Table 1. Shape Functions for Quadratic Line Elements

local node	$\{N\}_m$	$\{\Phi_i\}_m$ ($i = x, y, z$)
$m = 1$	$L_1(2L_1 - 1)$	Φ_{i1}
$m = 2$	$L_2(2L_2 - 1)$	Φ_{i2}
$m = 3$	$L_3 = 4L_1L_2$	Φ_{i3}

4. SAMPLE EQUATION

Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a sequence of independent and identically distributed random variables with $E[X_i] = \mu$ and $\text{Var}[X_i] = \sigma^2 < \infty$, and let

$$S_n = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad (1)$$

denote their mean. Then as n approaches infinity, the random variables $\sqrt{n}(S_n - \mu)$ converge in distribution to a normal $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$.

5. SAMPLE ALGORITHM

Algorithms can be included using the commands as shown in algorithm 1.

Algorithm 1. Euclid's algorithm

```

1: procedure EUCLID( $a, b$ )           ▷ The g.c.d. of  $a$  and  $b$ 
2:    $r \leftarrow a \bmod b$ 
3:   while  $r \neq 0$  do             ▷ We have the answer if  $r$  is 0
4:      $a \leftarrow b$ 
5:      $b \leftarrow r$ 
6:      $r \leftarrow a \bmod b$ 
7:   return  $b$                      ▷ The gcd is  $b$ 

```

A. Supplementary materials in OSA journals

OSA journals allow authors to include supplementary materials as integral parts of a manuscript. Such materials are subject to peer-review procedures along with the rest of the paper and should be uploaded and described using OSA's Prism manuscript system. Please refer to the [Author Guidelines for Supplementary Materials in OSA Journals](#) for more detailed instructions on labeling supplementary materials and your manuscript.

Authors may also include Supplemental Documents (PDF documents with expanded descriptions or methods) with the primary manuscript. At this time, supplemental PDF files are not accepted for JOCN or PRJ. To reference the supplementary document, the statement "See Supplement 1 for supporting content." should appear at the bottom of the manuscript (above the References heading).

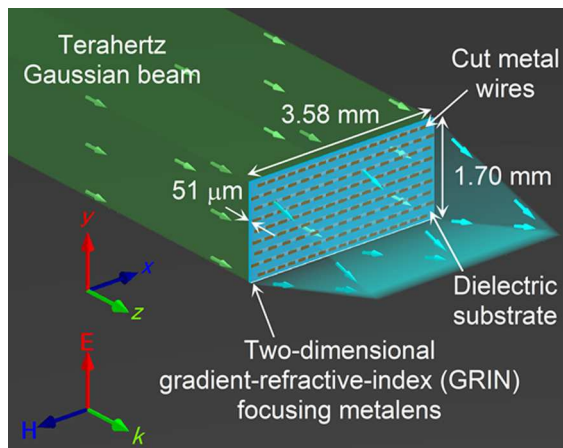


Fig. 2. Terahertz focusing metalens.

B. Sample Dataset Citation

1. M. Partridge, "Spectra evolution during coating," figshare (2014), <http://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.1004612>.

C. Sample Code Citation

2. C. Rivers, "EpiPy: Python tools for epidemiology," Figshare (2014) [retrieved 13 May 2015], <http://dx.doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.1005064>.

6. BACKMATTER

Backmatter sections should be listed in the order Funding/Acknowledgment/Disclosures/Data Availability Statement/Supplemental Document section. An example of backmatter with each of these sections included is shown below.

Funding. Content in the funding section will be generated entirely from details submitted to Prism. Authors may add placeholder text in the manuscript to assess length, but any text added to this section in the manuscript will be replaced during production and will display official funder names along with any grant numbers provided. If additional details about a funder are required, they may be added to the Acknowledgments, even if this duplicates information in the funding section. See the example below in Acknowledgments.

Acknowledgments. Acknowledgments should be included at the end of the document. The section title should not follow the numbering scheme of the body of the paper. Additional information crediting individuals who contributed to the work being reported, clarifying who received funding from a particular source, or other information that does not fit the criteria for the funding block may also be included; for example, "K. Flockhart thanks the National Science Foundation for help identifying collaborators for this work."

Disclosures. Disclosures should be listed in a separate section at the end of the manuscript. List the Disclosures codes identified on OSA's [Conflict of Interest policy page](#). If there are no disclosures, then list "The authors declare no conflicts of interest."

Here are examples of disclosures:

Disclosures. ABC: 123 Corporation (I,E,P), DEF: 456 Corporation (R,S), GHI: 789 Corporation (C).

Disclosures. The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

Data Availability Statement. A Data Availability Statement (DAS) will be required for all submissions beginning 1 March 2021. The DAS should be an unnumbered separate section titled "Data Availability" that immediately follows the Disclosures section. See [OSA's Data Availability Statement policy page](#) for more information.

OSA has identified four common (sometimes overlapping) situations that authors should use as guidance. These are provided as minimal models, and authors should feel free to include any additional details that may be relevant.

1. When datasets are included as integral supplementary material in the paper, they must be declared (e.g., as "Dataset 1" following our current supplementary materials policy) and cited in the DAS, and should appear in the references.

Data availability. Data underlying the results presented in this paper are available in Dataset 1, Ref. [3].

2. When datasets are cited but not submitted as integral supplementary material, they must be cited in the DAS and should appear in the references.

Data availability. Data underlying the results presented in this paper are available in Ref. [3].

3. If the data generated or analyzed as part of the research are not publicly available, that should be stated. Authors are encouraged to explain why (e.g. the data may be restricted for privacy reasons), and how the data might be obtained or accessed in the future.

Data availability. Data underlying the results presented in this paper are not publicly available at this time but may be obtained from the authors upon reasonable request.

4. If no data were generated or analyzed in the presented research, that should be stated.

Data availability. No data were generated or analyzed in the presented research.

Supplemental document. See Supplement 1 for supporting content.

7. REFERENCES

Note that *Optics Letters* and *Optica* short articles use an abbreviated reference style. Citations to journal articles should omit the article title and final page number; this abbreviated reference style is produced automatically when the *Optics Letters* journal option is selected in the template, if you are using a .bib file for your references.

However, full references (to aid the editor and reviewers) must be included as well on a fifth informational page that will not count against page length; again this will be produced automatically if you are using a .bib file.

Add citations manually or use BibTeX. See [1–5].

REFERENCES

1. Y. Zhang, S. Qiao, L. Sun, Q. W. Shi, W. Huang, L. Li, and Z. Yang, *Opt. Express* **22**, 11070 (2014).
2. Optical Society, "OSA Publishing," <http://www.osapublishing.org>.
3. P. Forster, V. Ramaswamy, P. Artaxo, T. Bernsten, R. Betts, D. Fahey, J. Haywood, J. Lean, D. Lowe, G. Myhre, J. Nganga, R. Prinn, G. Raga, M. Schulz, and R. V. Dorland, "Changes in atmospheric constituents and in radiative forcing," in *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group 1 to the Fourth assesment report of Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K. B. Averyt, M. Tignor, and H. L. Miler, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).
4. R. McKay, "X-ray crystallography," Ph.D. thesis, Princeton University (1982).
5. V. S. C. Manga Rao and S. Hughes, *Phys. Rev. B* **75** (2007).

FULL REFERENCES

1. Y. Zhang, S. Qiao, L. Sun, Q. W. Shi, W. Huang, L. Li, and Z. Yang, "Photoinduced active terahertz metamaterials with nanostructured vanadium dioxide film deposited by sol-gel method," *Opt. Express* **22**, 11070–11078 (2014).
2. Optical Society, "OSA Publishing," <http://www.osapublishing.org>.
3. P. Forster, V. Ramaswamy, P. Artaxo, T. Bernsten, R. Betts, D. Fahey, J. Haywood, J. Lean, D. Lowe, G. Myhre, J. Nganga, R. Prinn, G. Raga, M. Schulz, and R. V. Dorland, "Changes in atmospheric constituents and in radiative forcing," in *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group 1 to the Fourth assesment report of Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*, S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K. B. Averyt, M. Tignor, and H. L. Miler, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 2007).
4. R. McKay, "X-ray crystallography," Ph.D. thesis, Princeton University (1982).
5. V. S. C. Manga Rao and S. Hughes, "Single quantum-dot Purcell factor and β factor in a photonic crystal waveguide," *Phys. Rev. B* **75** (2007).