

This is the title

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3 ¹Institution 1; ²Institution 2

4 **Abstract** Please provide an abstract of no more than 150 words. Your abstract should
 5 explain the main contributions of your article, and should not contain any material that is
 6 not included in the main text.

10 Introduction (Level 1 heading)

11 Thanks for using Overleaf to write your article. Your introduction goes here! Some examples
 12 of commonly used commands and features are listed below, to help you get started.

13 Here's a second paragraph to test paragraph indents. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, con-
 14 sectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Cur-
 15 abitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a,
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 18 Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida
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 22 eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

23 Results (Level 1 heading)

24 Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo.
 25 Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accum-
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 28 toque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt
 29 urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

30 Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tris-
 31 tique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasel-
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 33 placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec,
 34 suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed
 35 lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent
 36 euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus.
 37 Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

38 Level 2 Heading

39 Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique,
 40 libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adip-
 41 iscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat

Table 1. Automobile Land Speed Records (GR 5-10).

Speed (mph)	Driver	Car	Engine	Date
407.447	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J47	8/5/63
413.199	Tom Green	Wingfoot Express	WE J46	10/2/64
434.22	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	10/5/64
468.719	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J79	10/13/64
526.277	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J79	10/15/65
536.712	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	10/27/65
555.127	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America, Sonic 1	GE J79	11/2/65
576.553	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	11/7/65
600.601	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America, Sonic 1	GE J79	11/15/65
622.407	Gary Gabelich	Blue Flame	Rocket	10/23/70
633.468	Richard Noble	Thrust 2	RR RG 146	10/4/83
763.035	Andy Green	Thrust SSC	RR Spey	10/15/97

Source: https://www.sedl.org/afterschool/toolkits/science/pdf/ast_sci_data_tables_sample.pdf

42 a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit
 43 a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia
 44 nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod
 45 nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec
 46 et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

47 Level 3 Heading

48 Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo
 49 velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque,
 50 augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Mae-
 51 cenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu
 52 lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui,
 53 et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue.
 54 Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc.
 55 Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

56 Level 4 Heading

57 Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hen-
 58 drerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse
 59 platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis
 60 odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat
 61 ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin
 62 et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hy-
 63 menaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

64 Discussion

65 Morbi luctus, wisi viverra faucibus pretium, nibh est placerat odio, nec commodo wisi enim
 66 eget quam. Quisque libero justo, consectetuer a, feugiat vitae, porttitor eu, libero. Suspendisse
 67 sed mauris vitae elit sollicitudin malesuada. Maecenas ultricies eros sit amet ante. Ut vene-
 68 natis velit. Maecenas sed mi eget dui varius euismod. Phasellus aliquet volutpat odio. Vestibu-
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72 Vestibulum lectus. Proin mauris. Proin eu nunc eu urna hendrerit faucibus. Aliquam auctor,
 73 pede consequat laoreet varius, eros tellus scelerisque quam, pellentesque hendrerit ipsum
 74 dolor sed augue. Nulla nec lacus.

75 **Methods and Materials**

76 Guidelines can be included for standard research article sections, such as this one.

77 Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tris-
 78 tique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasel-
 79 lus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae,
 80 placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec,
 81 suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed
 82 lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent
 83 euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus.
 84 Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

85 **Some \LaTeX Examples**

86 Use section and subsection commands to organize your document. \LaTeX handles all the for-
 87 matted and numbering automatically. Use ref and label commands for cross-references.

88 **Figures and Tables**

89 Use the table and tabular commands for basic tables — see **Table 1**, for example.

90 You can upload a figure (JPEG, PNG or PDF) using the project menu. To include it in your
 91 document, use the `\includegraphics` command as in the code for **Figure 3**.

92 For a half-width figure or table with text wrapping around it, use

```
93 \begin{wrapfigure}{1}{.46\textwidth}
94   \includegraphics[width=\hsize]{...}
95   \caption{...}\label{...}
96 \end{wrapfigure}
```

97 as in **Figure 1**. For tables:

```
98 \begin{wraptable}{1}{.46\textwidth}{
99   \begin{tabular}{...}
100   ...
101   \end{tabular}}
102   \caption{...}\label{...}
103 \end{wraptable}
```

104 Be careful with these, though, as they may behave strangely near page boundaries, sec-
 105 tional headings, or in the neighbourhood of lists or too many floats.

106 If you use the following prefixes for your `\label`:

```
107 Figures fig:, e.g. \label{fig:view}
108 Tables tab:, e.g. \label{tab:example}
109 Equations eq:, e.g. \label{eq:CLT}
110 Boxes box:, e.g. \label{box:simple}
```

111 you can then use the convenience commands `\FIG{view}`, `\TABLE{example}`, `\EQ{CLT}`
 112 and `\BOX{simple}` without the label prefixes, to generate cross-references **Figure 3**, **Table 1**,
 113 **Equation 1** and **Box 1**. Alternatively, use `\autoref` with the full label, e.g. **Appendix 1** (al-
 114 though this may not work correctly for figures and tables in the appendices or boxes nor
 115 supplements at present).

116 Really wide figures or tables, that take up the entire page, including the gutter space: use
 117 `\begin{fullwidth}... \end{fullwidth}` as in **Figure 2**. And sometimes you may want
 118 to use feature boxes like **Box 1**.



134
135 **Figure 1.** A half-columnwidth image using
 136 `wrapfigure`, to be used sparingly. Note that
 137 using a `wrapfigure` before a sectional heading,
 138 near other floats or page boundaries is not
 139 recommended, as it may cause interesting
 140 layout issues. Use the optional argument to
 141 `wrapfigure` to control how many lines of text
 142 should be set half-width alongside it.

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148 Citations

149 LaTeX formats citations and references automatically using the bibliography records in your
 150 .bib file, which you can edit via the project menu. Use the `\cite` command for an inline
 151 citation, like **Aivazian et al. (2006)**, and the `\citep` command for a citation in parentheses
 152 (**Aivazian et al., 2006**). The LaTeX template uses a slightly-modified Vancouver bibliography
 153 style. If your manuscript is accepted, the eLife production team will re-format the references
 154 into the final published form. *It is not necessary to attempt to format the reference list yourself*
 155 *to mirror the final published form.*

172 Mathematics

173 LaTeX is great at typesetting mathematics. Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a sequence of independent and
 174 identically distributed random variables with $E[X_i] = \mu$ and $\text{Var}[X_i] = \sigma^2 < \infty$, and let

$$S_n = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \quad (1)$$

175 denote their mean. Then as n approaches infinity, the random variables $\sqrt{n}(S_n - \mu)$ converge
 176 in distribution to a normal $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$.

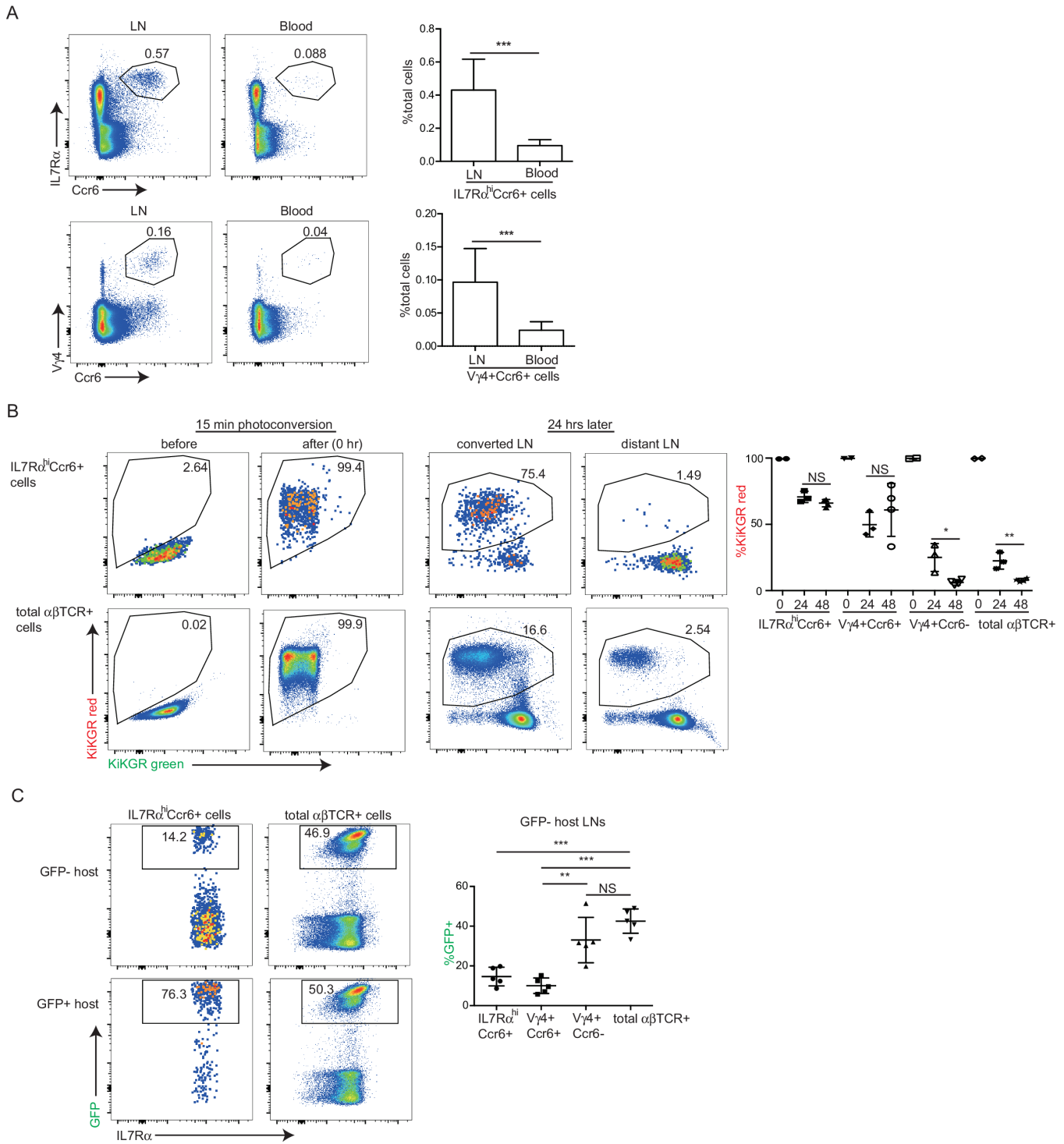
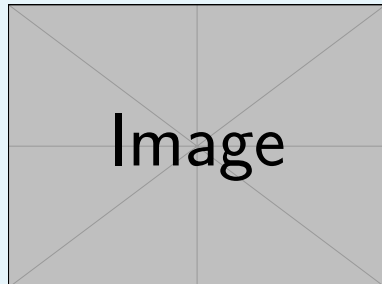


Figure 2. A very wide figure that takes up the entire page, including the gutter space.

Figure 2-Figure supplement 1. There is no limit on the number of Figure Supplements for any one primary figure. Each figure supplement should be clearly labelled, Figure 1-Figure Supplement 1, Figure 1-Figure Supplement 2, Figure 2-Figure Supplement 1 and so on, and have a short title (and optional legend). Figure Supplements should be referred to in the legend of the associated primary figure, and should also be listed at the end of the article text file.

157 **Box 1. This is an example feature box**

158 This is a feature box. It floats!



160 **Box 1 Figure 1.** 'Figure' and 'table' captions in feature boxes should be entered with `\featurefig`
 161 and `\featuretable`. They're not really floats.

162 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut,
 163 placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero,
 164 nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque.
 165 Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis
 166 egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna
 167 fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est,
 168 iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum.
 169 Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur
 170 auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan
 171 eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

177 Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tris-
 178 tique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasel-
 179 lus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae,
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 181 suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed
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 183 euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus.
 184 Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

185 **Other Chemistry Niceties**

186 You can use commands from the `mchem` and `siunitx` packages. For example: $C_{32}H_{64}NO_7S$;
 187 $5\ \mu\text{m}$; $30\ ^\circ\text{C}$; $5 \times 10^{-17}\ \text{M}$

188 **Lists**

189 You can make lists with automatic numbering ...

- 190 1. Like this,
 191 2. and like this.

192 ...or bullet points ...

- 193 · Like this,
 194 · and like this.

195 ...or with words and descriptions ...

196 **Word** Definition

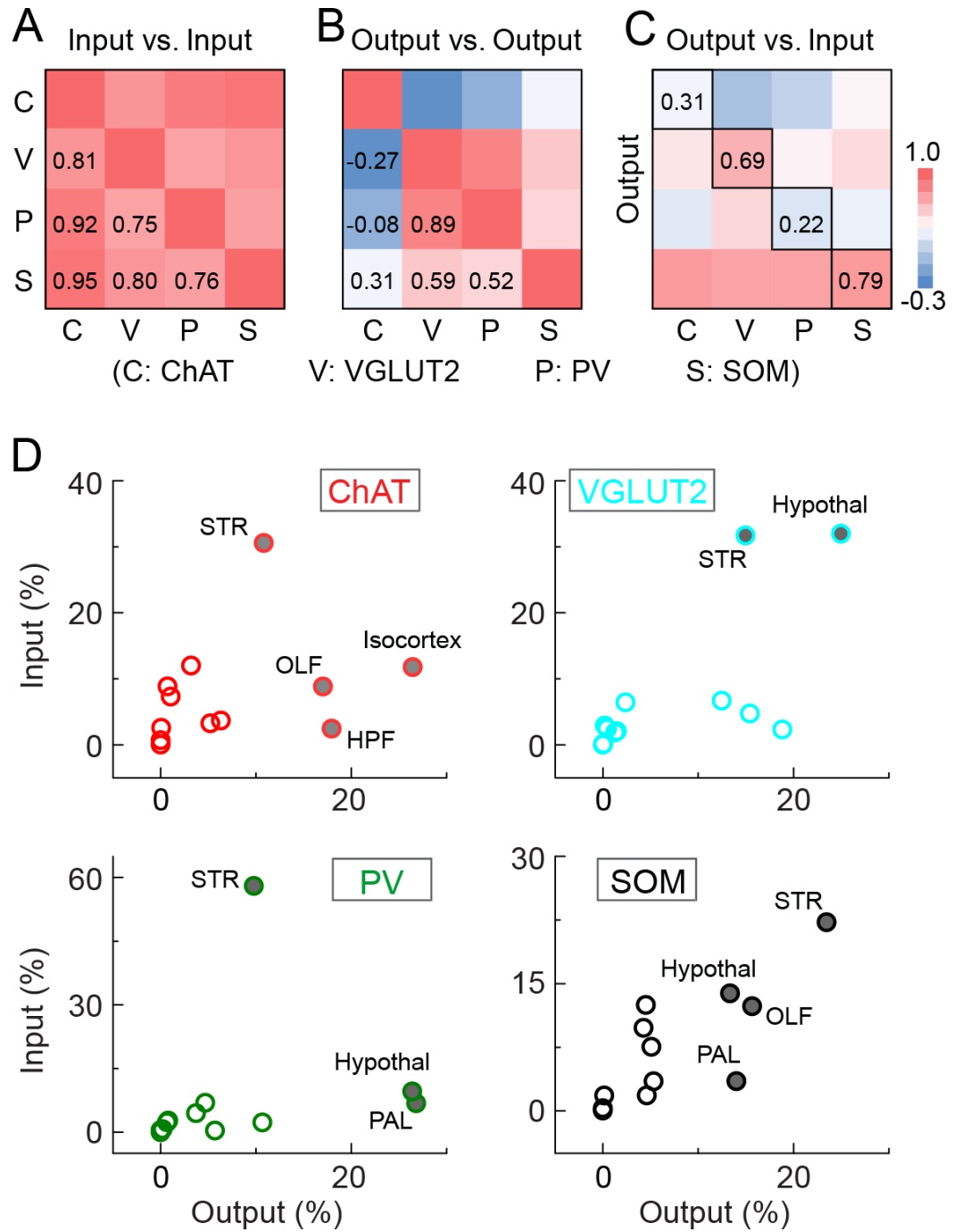


Figure 3. A text-width example.

Figure 3-Figure supplement 1. This is a supplementary figure.

Figure 3-Figure supplement 2. This is another supplementary figure.

197 **Concept** Explanation

198 **Idea** Text

199 Some filler text, because empty templates look really poorly. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
 200 consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis.
 201 Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate
 202 a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus
 203 et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem.
 204 Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida
 205 placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel
 206 leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis
 207 ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue
 208 eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

209 **Acknowledgments**

210 Additional information can be given in the template, such as to not include funder informa-
 211 tion in the acknowledgments section.

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230 **Appendix 1**231 **Firstly**

232 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut,
 233 placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero,
 234 nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque.
 235 Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis
 236 egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna
 237 fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est,
 238 iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum.
 239 Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Cur-
 240 abitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu,
 241 accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.



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 243
 244 **Appendix 1 Figure 1.** This is a figure in the appendix

246 **Secondly**

247 Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus sem-
 248 per, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam
 249 pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus
 250 eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor.
 251 Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignis-
 252 sim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor
 253 ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas.
 254 Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur
 255 consectetur.

256 Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vi-
 257 tae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non,
 258 nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus,
 259 magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem eges-
 260 tas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor
 261 odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in,
 262 fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

263 Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed ve-
264 hricula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In
265 hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta
266 tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor.
267 Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue pu-
268 rus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent
269 per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel,
270 eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

271 Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac
272 turpis egestas. Donec odio elit, dictum in, hendrerit sit amet, egestas sed, leo. Praesent
273 feugiat sapien aliquet odio. Integer vitae justo. Aliquam vestibulum fringilla lorem. Sed
274 neque lectus, consectetur at, consectetur sed, eleifend ac, lectus. Nulla facilisi. Pel-
275 lentesque eget lectus. Proin eu metus. Sed porttitor. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.
276 Suspendisse eu lectus. Ut mi mi, lacinia sit amet, placerat et, mollis vitae, dui. Sed ante
277 tellus, tristique ut, iaculis eu, malesuada ac, dui. Mauris nibh leo, facilisis non, adipiscing
278 quis, ultrices a, dui.



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Appendix 1 Figure 2. This is a figure in the appendix

283 **Appendix 2**



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Appendix 2 Figure 1. This is a figure in the appendix

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Figure 2-Figure supplement 1. There is no limit on the number of Figure Supplements for any one primary figure. Each figure supplement should be clearly labelled, Figure 1-Figure Supplement 1, Figure 1-Figure Supplement 2, Figure 2-Figure Supplement 1 and so on, and have a short title (and optional legend). Figure Supplements should be referred to in the legend of the associated primary figure, and should also be listed at the end of the article text file.

288



Figure 3-Figure supplement 1. This is a supplementary figure.

289



Figure 3-Figure supplement 2. This is another supplementary figure.