

American Political Science Review (APSR) Submission Template

ANONYMISED AUTHOR(S) *Anonymised Institution(s)*

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Word Count: 658

INTRODUCTION

Thanks for using Overleaf to write your article. Your introduction goes here! Do make sure the first paragraph here is at least three lines long, to accommodate the dropped-cap. Some examples of commonly used commands and features are listed below, to help you get started.

Here's a second paragraph of extra text, to test paragraph indents.

SOME L^AT_EX EXAMPLES

Use section and subsection commands to organize your document. L^AT_EX handles all the formatting and numbering automatically. Use `\ref` and `\label` commands for cross-references.

Anonymised submission.

This is a manuscript submitted for review.

Figures and Tables

Use the `table` and `tabular` commands for basic tables — see Table 1, for example. TablesGenerator.com is a handy tool for designing tables and generating the LaTeX code, which you can copy and paste into your article here.

You can upload a figure (JPG, PNG or PDF) using the PROJECT menu (Files... > Add files). To include it in your document, use the `graphicx` package and the `\includegraphics` command as in the code for Figure 1.

	Item	Quantity
	Widgets	42
	Gadgets	13

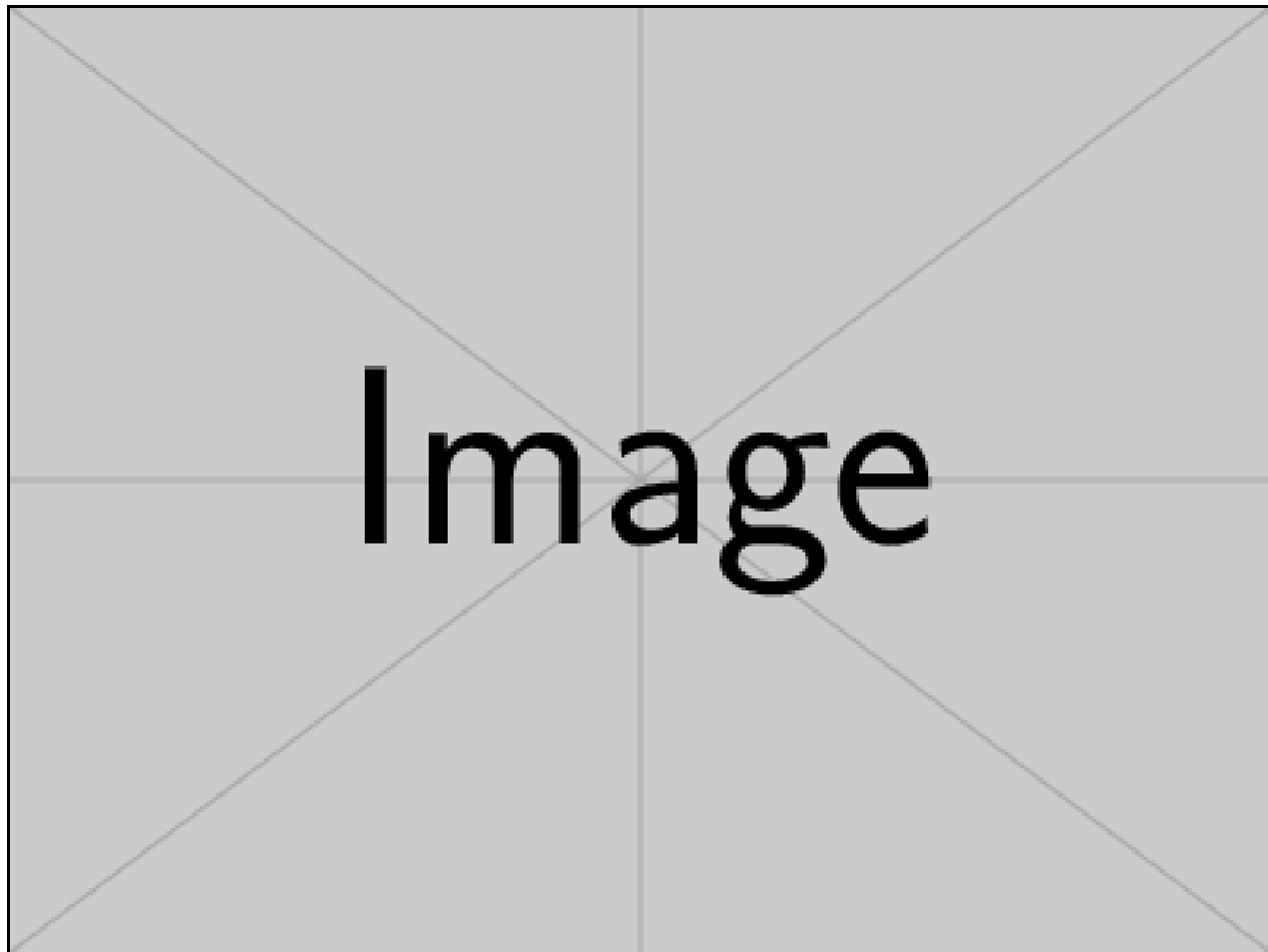
Note: This is a note for this table.

Notes can be added to the bottom of figures and tables using the `\floatnote` command.

For wide, double-column figures and tables, use the `figure*` (Figure 2) or `table*` (Table 2) starred environments. Landscaped figures and tables can be obtained using the `sidewaysfigure` and `sidewaysfigure` commands from the `rotating` package. Alternatively, you can use the `landscape` environment from the `pdflscape` package.

Multi-page tables can be created using the `longtable` and `supertabular` packages, though note that `longtables` cannot be used in two-column documents.¹

¹This is an example footnote. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

FIGURE 1. A figure example.

Note: This is a note for this figure.

Currently `table`, `table*`, `figure`, `figure*`, `longtable`, `supertabular`, `sidewaystable` and `sidewaysfigure` will be automatically framed.

If you are using a custom figure or table environment from a package (e.g. a `MyFigure` environment) and it's not getting framed, add `\makeframedenv{MyFigure}` in the preamble.

Lists and Quotations

You can make lists with automatic numbering . . .

1. Like this,
-

TABLE 2. Automobile Land Speed Records (GR 5-10).

Speed (mph)	Driver	Car	Engine	Date
407.447	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J47	8/5/63
413.199	Tom Green	Wingfoot Express	WE J46	10/2/64
434.22	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	10/5/64
468.719	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J79	10/13/64
526.277	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America	GE J79	10/15/65
536.712	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	10/27/65
555.127	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America, Sonic 1	GE J79	11/2/65
576.553	Art Arfons	Green Monster	GE J79	11/7/65
600.601	Craig Breedlove	Spirit of America, Sonic 1	GE J79	11/15/65
622.407	Gary Gabelich	Blue Flame	Rocket	10/23/70
633.468	Richard Noble	Thrust 2	RR RG 146	10/4/83
763.035	Andy Green	Thrust SSC	RR Spey	10/15/97

Note: https://www.sedl.org/afterschool/toolkits/science/pdf/ast_sci_data_tables_sample.pdf

2. and like this.

... or bullet points ...

- Like this,
- and like this.

... or with words and descriptions ...

Word Definition

Concept Explanation

Idea Text

An example quotation:

“This is a sample quotation text. This is a sample quotation text. This is a sample quotation text.”

(This is some filler text.) Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac

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Citations

\LaTeX formats citations and references automatically using the bibliography records in your `.bib` file, which you can edit via the project menu. Use the `\citep` command for a citation in parentheses (Greenwade 1993), or `\citet` for a text citation: Greenwade (1993). Multiple citations can be given as (Greenwade 1993; Knuth and Bibby 1984).

If your manuscript is accepted, the APSR production team will re-format the references for publication. *It is not necessary to format the reference list yourself to mirror the final published form.*

Using *bibtex* Pass the `bibtex` option to the `\documentclass` declaration, then specify your `.bib` file with `\bibliography{sample}` (the extension is unnecessary) near the end of your manuscript, where you want the references list to appear.

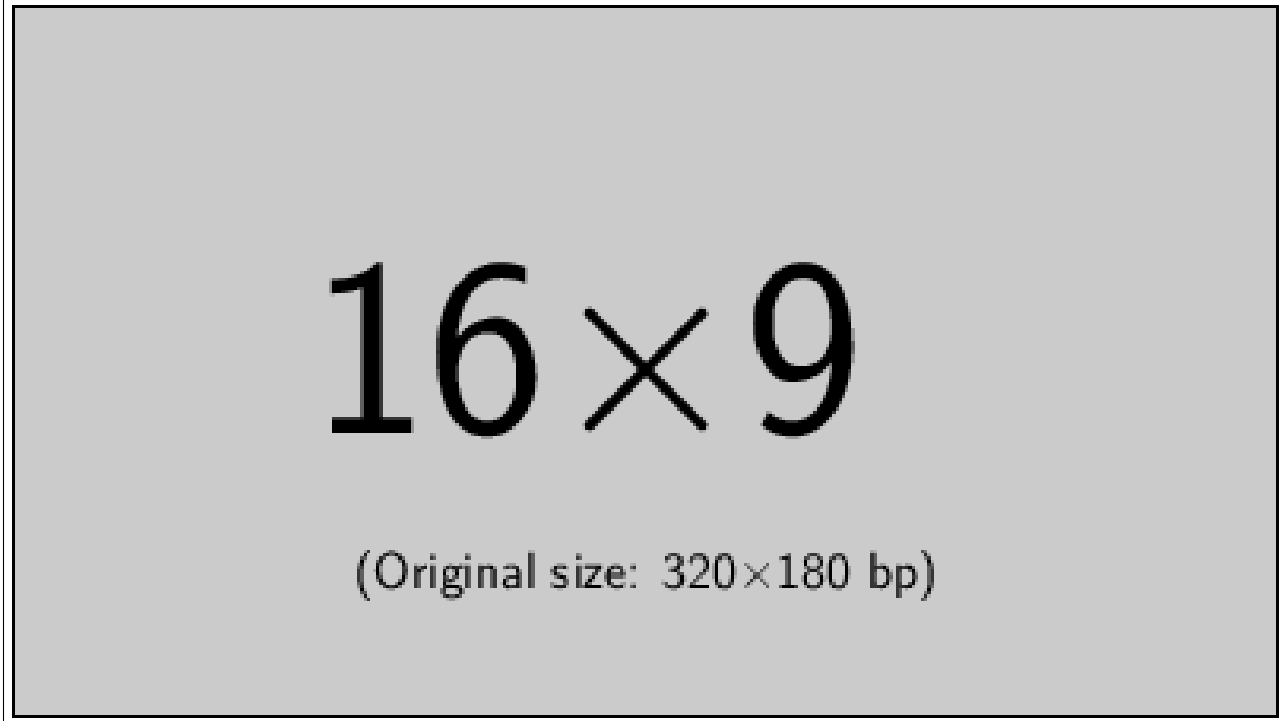
Using *biblatex* Pass the `biblatex` option to the `\documentclass` declaration, then specify your `.bib` file name in the *preamble*: `\addbibresources{sample.bib}` (the extension is necessary). Write `\printbibliography` near the end of your manuscript where you want the references to appear.

Note that you may want to remove the `autowc` (automatic word count) document class option, if you are using `biblatex`. There have been reports of `texcount` over-reporting word counts when authors use `biblatex`, due to the database nature of `.bbl` files produced by `biblatex`. For more information, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/110902/226>.

Mathematics

\LaTeX is great at typesetting mathematics:

Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a sequence of independent and identically distributed random variables with

FIGURE 2. A wide figure

$E[X_i] = \mu$ and $\text{Var}[X_i] = \sigma^2 < \infty$, and let

$$S_n = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \cdots + X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i \quad (1)$$

denote their mean. Then as n approaches infinity, the random variables $\sqrt{n}(S_n - \mu)$ converge in distribution to a normal $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$.

LEVEL 1 HEADING

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Level 2 Heading

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Level 3 Heading Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

REFERENCES

- Greenwade, G. D. (1993). The Comprehensive T_EX Archive Network (CTAN). *TUGBoat* 14(3), 342–351.
- Knuth, D. E. and D. Bibby (1984). *The T_EXbook*, Volume 3. Addison-Wesley Reading.

TABLE 3. Panel Linear Model of the Full Sample of Data to Show Long Tables

	<i>Dependent variable: $\log(\text{DependentVariable}_{t-1} + 1)$</i>			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Variable q	-0.512 (0.510)	-0.674 (0.525)	-0.421 (0.517)	-0.374 (0.537)
Variable 2	1.108*** (0.288)	0.798*** (0.283)	0.784*** (0.275)	0.703** (0.288)
Variable 3	0.200 (0.138)	0.202 (0.139)	0.304** (0.139)	0.285** (0.138)
Variable 4		-0.766*** (0.254)	-1.036*** (0.255)	-0.982*** (0.251)
Variable 5		0.120 (0.127)	0.232* (0.134)	0.260* (0.138)
Variable 6		0.341*** (0.071)	0.395*** (0.072)	0.357*** (0.072)
Variable 7			0.232*** (0.034)	0.189*** (0.036)
Variable 8			0.253*** (0.037)	0.206*** (0.042)
Variable 9			0.060*** (0.008)	0.051*** (0.009)
Variable 10			-0.018*** (0.007)	-0.012* (0.007)
Variable 11				0.329*** (0.125)
Variable 12				-0.320*** (0.062)
Variable 13				-0.124*** (0.031)
Variable 14				-0.060 (0.057)
Variable 15				-0.340*** (0.055)
Variable 16				-0.123*** (0.033)
Variable 17	0.0002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.0003 (0.001)
Variable 18	0.006*** (0.001)	0.005*** (0.001)	0.012*** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.001)
Variable 19	-0.129*** (0.032)	-0.123*** (0.032)	-0.039 (0.034)	-0.036 (0.036)
Variable 20	0.629*** (0.010)	0.624*** (0.010)	0.598*** (0.010)	0.618*** (0.011)
Constant	0.275*** (0.056)	0.946*** (0.298)	-2.334*** (0.439)	-1.017** (0.475)
Obs.	32,658	32,658	32,658	28,200
Adj. R ²	0.371	0.374	0.389	0.429
F Stat.	2,756.800***	1,949.369***	1,485.940***	1,058.683***
Note:	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01			